ACN 109 145 619

Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

ACN 109 145 619

Contents

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

	Page
Directors' Report	1
Auditors Independence Declaration	5
Statement of Comprehensive Income	6
Statement of Financial Position	7
Statement of Changes in Equity	8
Statement of Cash Flows	9
Notes to the Financial Statements	10
Directors' Declaration	24
Independent Auditor's Report	25

ACN 109 145 619

Directors' Report

31 December 2023

The Directors present their report on Commerce Ballarat Limited for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Information on Directors

The names of each person who has been a director during the year and to the date of this report are:

Mrs. Anne Alexander

Appointed: October 2021
Occupation: Business Owner

Position: Chair

Mr. Neville Ivey

Appointed: June 2022

Occupation: Chief Executive Officer, Basketball Ballarat

Position: Deputy Chair

Mr. Ewen Fletcher

Appointed: April 2021

Occupation: Director - Accountant

Position: Treasurer

Mrs. Fiona Murphy

Appointed: July 2020

Occupation: People & Culture

Position: Secretary

Ms. Hayley Coates

Appointed: April 2013
Occupation: Solicitor
Position: Director
Resigned: August 2023

Mr. James Robson

Appointed: April 2019
Occupation: Business Owner

Position: Director
Resigned: August 2023

Mr. Adrian Doyle

Appointed: April 2021

Occupation: Certified Practising Valuer

Position: Director Resigned: May 2023

ACN 109 145 619

Directors' Report

31 December 2023

Information on Directors (continued)

Cr. Peter Eddy

Appointed: November 2021

Occupation: Councillor, City of Ballarat

Position: Director Resigned: October2023

Prof. Gabriele Suder

Appointed: November 2022 Occupation: Professor Position: Director

Resigned: December 2023

Ms. Serena Eldridge

Appointed: June 2022

Occupation: Manager of Brand Development, Cafs

Position: Director Resigned: March 2024

Mr. Mathew Dent

Appointed: May 2023

Occupation: **Business Owner**

Position: Director

Mr. Darren Trigg

Appointed: August 2023 Occupation: **Project Director**

Position: Director

Ms. Lena Charnley

Appointed: August 2023 Occupation: Solicitor Position: Director

Mr. Jack Dodd

Appointed: Occupation: **Business Owner** Position: Director

March 2024

Directors have been in office since the start of the financial year to the date of this report unless otherwise stated.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of Commerce Ballarat Limited were to assist in the promotion and coordination of businesses in the Ballarat Region.

No significant changes in the nature of the Company's activity occurred during the financial year.

ACN 109 145 619

Directors' Report

31 December 2023

Objectives and Strategies

Members

- Maintain current membership numbers and encourage renewals by existing members
- Ensure ongoing service offer is relevant to and valued by members
- Encourage ongoing business and professional development

Governance

- Improve knowledge sharing within the Board
- Develop succession plan process for the Board

Financial

- Secure ongoing funding support
- Maintain and grow revenue base

Communications and Brand

- Communication with members is effective and valued
- Continue to effectively communicate the role and direction of the organisation to members and the wider community

Events and General Initiatives

- The business awards are continually recognised and valued by the business community
- Commerce Ballarat business events provide a social avenue for making meaningful business connections
- Ballarat businesses and organisations recognise and buy the local service and product offer

Members Guarantee

Commerce Ballarat Limited is a company limited by guarantee. In the event of, and for the purpose of winding up of the company, the amount capable of being called up from each members and any person or association who ceased to be a member in the year prior to the winding up, is limited to \$20.

At 31 December 2023 there were 595 members and the collective liability of members was \$11,900 (2021: \$11,940).

Operating Results

The loss of the Company amounted to \$32,842 (2022: Profit of \$16,382).

ACN 109 145 619

Directors' Report

31 December 2023

Meetings of Directors

During the financial year, 11 meetings of directors were held. Attendances by each director during the year were as follows:

	Directors' Meetings		
	Number eligible to attend	Number attended	
Mrs. Anne Alexander	11	9	
Mr. Neville Ivey	11	10	
Mr. Ewen Fletcher	11	10	
Mrs. Fiona Murphy	11	10	
Ms. Hayley Coates	7	6	
Mr. James Robson	7	6	
Mr. Adrian Doyle	5	5	
Cr. Peter Eddy	9	6	
Prof. Gabriele Suder	11	9	
Ms. Serena Eldridge	11	8	
Mr. Mathew Dent	4	4	
Mr. Darren Trigg	4	4	
Ms. Lena Charnley	4	4	
Mr. Jack Dodd	-	-	

Auditor's Independence Declaration

The auditor's independence declaration for the year ended 31 December 2023 has been received and can be found on page 5 of the financial report.

Signed in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors:

Chair: Treasurer: Mrs. Anne Alexander Mr. Ewen Fletcher

Dated 17 April 2024



Commerce Ballarat Limited ACN 109 145 619

Auditors Independence Declaration under Section 307C of the Corporations Act 2001 to the Directors of Commerce Ballarat Limited

I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, during the year ended 31 December 2023, there have been:

- no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements as set out in the Corporations Act 2001 in relation to the audit; and
- (ii) no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

Count from Audit Phy. Ltd.... CountPro Audit Pty Ltd...

Jason Hargreaves Director

16 April 2024

180 Eleanor Drive Lucas Vic 3350

ACN 109 145 619

Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

		2023	2022
	Note	\$	\$
Revenue	3	852,509	1,065,524
Employee Benefits Expense	4	(372,313)	(341,492)
Depreciation Expense	4	(31,415)	(31,137)
Business Awards and Business Day Out Expenses	4	(252,926)	(206,815)
Finance Costs	4	(6,987)	(7,980)
Other Events	4	(9,597)	(29,938)
Other Operating Expenses	4 _	(212,113)	(431,780)
Profit/(Loss) before Income Tax		(32,842)	16,382
Income Tax Expense	2(g)		-
Profit/(Loss) for the Year	_	(32,842)	16,382
Other Comprehensive Income			
Other Comprehensive Income for the Year	_		
Total Comprehensive Income for the Year	_	(32,842)	16,382

ACN 109 145 619

Statement of Financial Position

As at 31 December 2023

ASSETS Current ASSETS 5 250,632 254,228 Cash and Cash Equivalents 5 250,632 254,228 Trade and Other Receivables 6 4,428 71,099 Other Financial Assets 7 68,324 65,590 Other Assets 8 6,318 17,979 TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 9 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES 2 23,541 22,601 CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 2 203,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		Note	2023 \$	2022 \$
Cash and Cash Equivalents 5 250,632 254,228 Trade and Other Receivables 6 4,428 71,099 Other Financial Assets 7 68,324 65,590 Other Assets 8 6,318 17,979 TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 Plant and Equipment 9 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES 5 200,313 164,937 Lease Liabilities 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 133,4224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABIL	ASSETS			
Trade and Other Receivables 6 4,428 71,099 Other Financial Assets 7 68,324 65,590 Other Assets 8 6,318 17,979 TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 9 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES 200,313 156,753 67,476 CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772	CURRENT ASSETS			
Other Financial Assets 7 68,324 65,590 Other Assets 8 6,318 17,979 TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES 2 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 TOTAL LIABILITIES 34,723 412,540 <tr< td=""><td>Cash and Cash Equivalents</td><td>5</td><td>250,632</td><td>254,228</td></tr<>	Cash and Cash Equivalents	5	250,632	254,228
Other Assets 8 6,318 17,979 TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 Plant and Equipment 9 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES 200,313 164,937 Trade and Other Payables 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY 153,060 185,902	Trade and Other Receivables	6	4,428	71,099
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 329,702 408,896 Plant and Equipment 9 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES 200,313 25,014 CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY 200,013 200,013 200,013 Retained Earnings 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	Other Financial Assets	7	68,324	65,590
NON-CURRENT ASSETS 9 17,406 24,082 24,		8 _	6,318	17,979
Plant and Equipment 9 17,406 24,082 Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES CURRENT LIABILITIES 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY 20017 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS		329,702	408,896
Right-of-use assets 10 150,497 175,236 TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES CURRENT LIABILITIES Lease Liabilities 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	_	•	
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS 167,903 199,318 TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES CURRENT LIABILITIES Trade and Other Payables 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	Plant and Equipment	9	17,406	24,082
TOTAL ASSETS 497,605 608,214 LIABILITIES CURRENT LIABILITIES Trade and Other Payables 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES Lease Liabilities 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES Lease Liabilities 12 134,460 157,526 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 334,773 412,540 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	Right-of-use assets	10	150,497	175,236
LIABILITIES CURRENT LIABILITIES Trade and Other Payables 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS		167,903	199,318
CURRENT LIABILITIES Trade and Other Payables 11 120,499 164,937 Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902 TOTAL EQUITY	TOTAL ASSETS		497,605	608,214
Lease Liabilities 12 23,541 22,601 Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Employee Benefits 13 56,273 67,476 TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES 200,313 255,014 NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	•		· ·	
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 12 133,224 156,765 Lease Liabilities 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902 TOTAL EQUITY			•	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES Lease Liabilities 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	• •	¹³ _	56,273	67,476
Lease Liabilities 12 133,224 156,765 Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES		200,313	255,014
Employee Benefits 13 1,236 761 TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES 134,460 157,526 TOTAL LIABILITIES 334,773 412,540 NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902 TOTAL FOURTY			•	
TOTAL LIABILITIES NET ASSETS 334,773 412,540 162,832 195,674 EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	Employee Benefits	13	1,236	761
NET ASSETS 162,832 195,674	TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	_	134,460	157,526
EQUITY Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902			334,773	412,540
Capital Contributions 14 9,772 9,772 Retained Earnings 153,060 185,902	NET ASSETS	_	162,832	195,674
TOTAL FOLLITY	Capital Contributions	14	•	
101AL EQUITY 195,674		_	153,060	185,902
	TOTAL EQUITY	_	162,832	195,674

ACN 109 145 619

Statement of Changes in Equity

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

2023

2023			
	Retained Earnings	Capital Contributions (Note 14)	Total
	\$	\$	\$
Balance at 1 January 2023	185,902	9,772	195,674
Loss for the year	(32,842)	-	(32,842)
Balance at 31 December 2023	153,060	153,060 9,772	
2022			
	Retained Earnings	Capital Contributions (Note 14)	Total
	\$	\$	\$
Balance at 1 January 2022	169,520	9,772	179,292
Profit for the year	16,382	-	16,382
Balance at 31 December 2022	185,902	9,772	195,674

ACN 109 145 619

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 \$	2022 \$
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Receipts from Government and Members		909,980	835,503
Payments to Suppliers and Employees		(895,162)	(1,000,387)
Interest Received		4,187	1,137
Net cash provided by/(used in) Operating Activities	15 —	19,005	(163,747)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: Proceeds from Investments		_	150,736
Net cash provided by Investing Activities			
Net easil provided by investing Addivides	_	-	150,736
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			
Payment of Lease Liabilities	<u></u>	(22,601)	(21,699)
Net cash used in Financing Activities	_	(22,601)	(21,699)
Net movement in cash and cash equivalents held		(3,596)	(34,710)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		254,228	288,938
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial year	5	250,632	254,228

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

The financial report covers Commerce Ballarat Limited as an individual entity. Commerce Ballarat Limited is a Company, incorporated and domiciled in Australia.

1 Basis of Preparation

The Directors have prepared the financial statements on the basis that the Company is a non-reporting entity because there are no users who are dependent on its general purpose financial statements. These financial statements are therefore special purpose financial statements that have been prepared in order to meet the requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001*. The Company is a not-for-profit entity for financial reporting purposes under Australian Accounting Standards.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all the recognition and measurement requirements of the Australian Accounting Standards and Accounting Interpretations, and the disclosure requirements of AASB 101 Presentation of Financial Statements, AASB 107 Statement of Cash Flows, AASB 108 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors, AASB 1048 Interpretation of Standards and AASB 1054 Australian Additional Disclosures.

The following significant accounting policies, which are consistent with the previous period unless otherwise stated, have been adopted in the preparation of this financial report.

The financial statements, except for the cash flow information, have been prepared on an accruals basis and are based on historical costs unless otherwise stated in the notes.

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprises cash on hand, and short-term investments which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

(b) Revenue and Other Income

Revenue is recognised when the amount of the revenue can be measured reliably, it is probable that economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company and specific criteria relating to the type of revenue as noted below, has been satisfied.

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and is presented net of returns, discounts and rebates.

All revenue is stated net of the amount of goods and services tax (GST).

Grant Revenue

Grant revenue is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income when the entity obtains control of the grant, it is probable that the economic benefits gained from the grant will flow to the entity and the amount of the grant can be measured reliably.

When grant revenue is received whereby the entity incurs an obligation to deliver economic value directly back to the contributor, this is considered a reciprocal transaction and the grant revenue is recognised in the statement of financial position as a liability until the service has been delivered to the contributor, otherwise the grant is recognised as income on receipt.

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(b) Revenue and Other Income (continued)

Donations

Donations and bequests are recognised as revenue when received.

Interest Income

Interest is recognised using the effective interest method.

Member Subscriptions

Revenue from the provision of member subscriptions is recognised on a straight line basis over the subscription year from 1 July to 30 June. The balance of the unrecognised member subscriptions at the reporting date is recorded in the statement of financial position as a liability.

Revenue from contracts with customers

The core principle of AASB 15 is that revenue is recognised on a basis that reflects the transfer of promised goods or services to customers at an amount that reflects the consideration the Company expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services. Revenue is recognised by applying a five-step model as follows:

- 1. Identify the contract with the customer
- 2. Identify the performance obligations
- 3. Determine the transaction price
- 4. Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations
- 5. Recognise revenue as and when control of the performance obligations is transferred

Generally the timing of the payment for sale of goods and rendering of services corresponds closely to the timing of satisfaction of the performance obligations, however where there is a difference, it will result in the recognition of a receivable, contract asset or contract liability.

None of the revenue streams of the Company have any significant financing terms as there is less than 12 months between receipt of funds and satisfaction of performance obligations.

Other Income

Other income is recognised on an accruals basis when the Company is entitled to it.

(c) Leases

At inception of a contract, the Company assesses whether a lease exists - i.e. does the contract convey the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

This involves an assessment of whether:

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(c) Leases (continued)

- The contract involves the use of an identified asset this may be explicitly or implicitly identified within the agreement. If the supplier has a substantive substitution right then there is no identified asset.
- The Company has the right to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from the use of the asset throughout the period of use.
- The Company has the right to direct the use of the asset i.e. decision making rights in relation to changing how and for what purpose the asset is used.

Lessee accounting

The non-lease components included in the lease agreement have been separated and are recognised as an expense as incurred.

At the lease commencement, the Company recognises a right-of-use asset and associated lease liability for the lease term. The lease term includes extension periods where the Company believes it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised.

The right-of-use asset is measured using the cost model where cost on initial recognition comprises of the lease liability, initial direct costs, prepaid lease payments, estimated cost of removal and restoration less any lease incentives received.

The right-of-use asset is depreciated over the lease term on a straight line basis and assessed for impairment in accordance with the impairment of assets accounting policy.

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the remaining lease payments at the commencement of the lease. The discount rate is the rate implicit in the lease, however where this cannot be readily determined then the Company's incremental borrowing rate is used.

Subsequent to initial recognition, the lease liability is measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. The lease liability is remeasured whether there is a lease modification, change in estimate of the lease term or index upon which the lease payments are based (e.g. CPI) or a change in the Company's assessment of lease term.

Where the lease liability is remeasured, the right-of-use asset is adjusted to reflect the remeasurement or is recorded in profit or loss if the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset has been reduced to zero.

Exceptions to lease accounting

The Company has elected to apply the exceptions to lease accounting for both short-term leases (i.e. leases with a term of less than or equal to 12 months) and leases of low-value assets. The Company recognises the payments associated with these leases as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

(d) Plant and Equipment

Each class of plant and equipment is carried at cost less, where applicable, any accumulated depreciation.

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(d) Plant and Equipment (continued)

Depreciation

Plant and equipment, excluding freehold land, is depreciated on a straight-line basis over the assets' useful life to the Company, commencing when the asset is ready for use.

The depreciation rates used for each class of depreciable asset are shown below:

Fixed asset class

Depreciation rate

Office Equipment

5% to 33.33%

At the end of each annual reporting period, the depreciation method, useful life and residual value of each asset is reviewed.

(e) Employee Benefits

Provision is made for the Company's liability for employee benefits arising from services rendered by employees to the end of the reporting period and are measured at the amounts expected to be paid when the liability is settled.

Employee benefits expected to be settled more than one year after the end of the reporting period have been measured at the present value of the estimated future cash outflows to be made for those benefits. In determining the liability, consideration is given to employee wage increases and the probability that the employee may satisfy vesting requirements. Cashflows are discounted using market yields on high quality corporate bond rates incorporating bonds rated AAA or AA by credit agencies, with terms to maturity that match the expected timing of cashflows. Changes in the measurement of the liability are recognised in profit or loss.

(f) Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Revenue, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of goods and services tax (GST), except where the amount of GST incurred is not recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO).

Trade receivables and trade payables are stated inclusive of GST.

The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the ATO is included as part of receivables or payables in the statement of financial position.

(g) Income Tax

The Company is exempt from income tax under Division 50 of the Income Tax Assessment Act 1997.

(h) Financial Instruments

Financial instruments are recognised initially on the date that the Company becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

On initial recognition, all financial instruments are measured at fair value plus transaction costs (except for instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss where transaction costs are expensed as incurred).

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(h) Financial Instruments (continued)

Financial Assets

All recognised financial assets are subsequently measured in their entirety at either amortised cost or fair value, depending on the classification of the financial assets.

Classification

On initial recognition, the Company classifies its financial assets at amortised cost.

Financial assets are not reclassified subsequent to their initial recognition unless the Company changes its business model for managing financial assets.

Amortised cost

Assets measured at amortised cost are financial assets where:

- the business model is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows; and
- the contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

The Company's financial assets measured at amortised cost comprise trade and other receivables and cash and cash equivalents (including term deposits) in the statement of financial position.

Subsequent to initial recognition, these assets are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method less provision for impairment.

Interest income, foreign exchange gains or losses and impairment are recognised in profit or loss. Gain or loss on derecognition is recognised in profit or loss.

Impairment of financial assets

Impairment of financial assets is recognised on an expected credit loss (ECL) basis for the following assets measured at amortised cost

contract assets.

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial assets has increased significant since initial recognition and when estimating ECL, the Company considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis based on the Company's historical experience and informed credit assessment and including forward looking information.

The Company uses the presumption that an asset which is more than 30 days past due has seen a significant increase in credit risk.

The Company uses the presumption that a financial asset is in default when:

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

2 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(h) Financial Instruments (continued)

Financial Assets (continued)

- the other party is unlikely to pay its credit obligations to the Company in full, without recourse to the Company to actions such as realising security (if any is held); or
- the financial assets is more than 90 days past due.

Credit losses are measured as the present value of the difference between the cash flows due to the Company in accordance with the contract and the cash flows expected to be received. This is applied using a probability weighted approach.

Trade receivables

Impairment of trade receivables have been determined using the simplified approach in AASB 9 which uses an estimation of lifetime expected credit losses. The Company has determined the probability of non-payment of the receivable and multiplied this by the amount of the expected loss arising from default.

The amount of the impairment is recorded in a separate allowance account with the loss being recognised in finance expense. Once the receivable is determined to be uncollectable then the gross carrying amount is written off against the associated allowance.

In some circumstances, the Company renegotiates the terms of trade receivables due from certain customers, the new expected cash flow are discounted at the original effective interest rate and any resulting difference to the carrying value is recognised in profit or loss.

Other financial assets measured at amortised cost

Impairment of other financial assets measured at amortised cost are determined using the expected credit loss model in AASB 9. On initial recognition of the asset, an estimate of the expected credit losses for the next 12 months is recognised. Where the asset has experienced significant increase in credit risk then the lifetime losses are estimated and recognised.

Financial Liabilities

The Company measures all financial liabilities initially at fair value less transaction costs, subsequently financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

The financial liabilities of the Company comprise trade payables, bank and other loans and finance lease liabilities.

(i) Comparatives

Comparative figures have been adjusted to conform to changes in presentation for the current financial year where required by accounting standards or as a result of changes in accounting policy.

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

3 Revenue

Revenue	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Revenue from contracts with customers		
Award Publications	6,809	9,050
B31 Sponsorship	6,680	5,300
BDO Sponsorship	14,200	9,200
Bisnet Breakfast	24,724	16,331
Bisnet Sponsorship	14,023	11,000
B2B Sponsorship	20,330	29,944
Business Award Sponsorship	116,661	109,700
Business Day Out	43,323	14,278
Funding	65,634	23,636
Grant Income - City of Ballarat	113,575	113,575
Grant Income - DJPR	155,250	269,750
Member Subscriptions	183,954	164,911
Resilience and Innovation	(9)	179,836
Ticket Sales - Business Awards Gala Evening	71,618	71,614
Training Courses Income	1,144	6,155
Vic Regional Chamber Alliance	123	20,600
Young Professionals	5,586	4,039
	843,625	1,058,919
Revenue from other sources		
Interest Income	4,187	886
Miscellaneous Income	4,697	5,719
	8,884	6,605
Total Revenue	852,509	1,065,524
Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers		
Timing of revenue recognition		
At a point in time	843,625	1,058,919
	843,625	1,058,919
Type of contract		
Provision of Services	509,043	631,358
Grant Funding	354,582	427,561
	863,625	1,058,919

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

4 Expenses

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Employee Benefits Expense		
Movement in Annual Leave and Long Service Leave Provisions	(10,728)	7,762
Phone Allowance	755	-
Salaries, Wages and Contract Staff	344,768	301,160
Superannuation Contributions	36,904	31,721
Workers Compensation	614	849
	372,313	341,492
Depreciation Expense		
Depreciation - Office Equipment	6,676	6,398
Depreciation - Right-of-use Asset	24,739	24,739
	31,415	31,137
Business Awards and Business Day Out expenses		
Bisnet Expenses	28,636	33,864
Business Awards Expenses	148,464	170,421
Business Day Out Expenses	75,826	2,530
	252,926	206,815
Finance Costs		
Lease Interest Expense	6,987	7,980
	6,987	7,980

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

4 Expenses (continued)

4 Expenses (continued)	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Other Events	•	•
Christmas Competition	2,122	5,430
Other Special Events	4,500	14,484
The Ballarat Experience	204	2,683
Wellbeing Project	-	2,172
Young Professionals	2,771	5,169
	9,597	29,938
Other Operating Expenses		
Accounting and Audit fees	7,157	5,160
Advertising	41,629	92,186
Bank Charges	2,614	1,295
Board Meeting Expenses	3,302	1,903
Computer Expenses	18,547	14,796
Consultants	8,500	-
Donations	1,425	430
Electricity and Internet	10,614	6,933
Functions (Staff and Board)	7,294	10,886
Grow Project	2,403	175,988
Industry & Education Tour	2,609	7,022
Insurance	5,558	3,255
Member's Training	440	314
Postage	3,651	2,354
Printing and Stationery	15,589	8,171
Rates	6,009	5,518
Subscriptions	1,014	1,038
Sundry Expenses	53,978	56,641
Telephone and Fax	12,054	13,195
Travel	2,737	2,860
Vic Regional Chamber Alliance	1,000	17,104
Website Development	3,989	4,731
	212,113	431,780

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

5	Cash	and Cash Equivalents		
			2023 \$	2022 \$
	Cash	at Bank	250,632	254,228
			250,632	254,228
6		and Other Receivables		
	Trade	Receivables	4,428	71,099
			4,428	71,099
7		r Financial Assets		
	Bank	Australia Term Deposit	68,324	65,590
			68,324	65,590
8	Othe	r Assets		
	Prepa	ayments	6,318	17,979
			6,318	17,979
9	Plant	and Equipment		
	Office	e Equipment		
	At Co		52,111	52,111
	Accu	mulated Depreciation	(34,705)	(28,029)
			17,406	24,082
	(a)	Movements in Carrying Amounts		
		Movement in the carrying amounts for each class of property, plant and equipment between the beginning and the end of the current financial year:		
			Office	
			Equipment	Total
		Delegae at the Designing of Very	\$	\$
		Balance at the Beginning of Year Depreciation Expense	24,082 (6,676)	24,082 (6.676)
				(6,676)
		Balance at the End of the Year	17,406	17,406

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

10 Leases

Company as a lessee

The Company has a lease over a building.

Information relating to the leases in place and associated balances and transactions are provided below.

The right-of-use asset relates to the premises at 119 Lydiard Street North, Ballarat.

Right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets		
	Buildings	Total
	\$	\$
Year ended 31 December 2023		
Opening balance	175,236	175,236
Depreciation charge	(24,739)	(24,739)
Balance at end of year	150,497	150,497
	Buildings	Total
	\$	\$
Year ended 31 December 2022		
Opening balance	199,975	199,975
Depreciation charge	(24,739)	(24,739)
Balance at end of year	175,236	175,236

Lease liabilities

The maturity analysis of lease liabilities based on contractual undiscounted cash flows is shown in the table below:

	< 1 year \$	1 - 5 years \$	> 5 years \$	Total undiscounted lease liabilities \$	Lease liabilities included in this Statement Of Financial Position
2023 Lease Liabilities	29,500	118,000	29,500	177,000	156,765
2022 Lease Liabilities	29,500	118,000	59,000	206,500	179,366

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

11	rade	and	Other	Paya	bles

Trade Payables	••	Trade and Other rayables	2023	2022
GST Payable 7,152 13,672 PAYG Payable 5,300 7,391 Other Payables 3,074 12,124 Income in advance Member Subscriptions 91,190 93,469 12 Lease Liabilities CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761			·	
PAYG Payable Other Payables 5,300 3,074 7,391 12,124 Income in advance Member Subscriptions 91,190 93,469 120,499 164,937 12 Lease Liabilities CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT Annual Leave Long Service Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761			•	
Other Payables 3,074 12,124 Income in advance 91,190 93,469 Member Subscriptions 91,190 93,469 120,499 164,937 CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT 133,224 156,765 Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 Semployee Benefits 20,414 22,616 CURRENT Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761 Long Service Leave 1,236 761		-	•	
Income in advance 91,190 93,469 Member Subscriptions 91,190 93,469 120,499 164,937 12 Lease Liabilities CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761		·	•	
Member Subscriptions 91,190 93,469 120,499 164,937 12 Lease Liabilities CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT 20,414 22,616 Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761		Other Payables	3,074	12,124
120,499 164,937 164,937 120,499 164,937 120,499 164,937 120,499 164,937 120,499 164,937 120,491 120,		Income in advance		
12 Lease Liabilities CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits 20,414 22,616 CURRENT Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761		Member Subscriptions	91,190	93,469
CURRENT 23,541 22,601 Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT 133,224 156,765 Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT 20,414 22,616 Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761			120,499	164,937
Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761	12	Lease Liabilities		
Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 23,541 22,601 NON-CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761		CURRENT		
NON-CURRENT Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT 20,414 22,616 Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 Long Service Leave 1,236 761			23,541	22,601
Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset 133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-Service Leave 1,236 761			23,541	22,601
133,224 156,765 13 Employee Benefits CURRENT 20,414 22,616 Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761		NON-CURRENT		
13 Employee Benefits CURRENT Annual Leave Long Service Leave 20,414 22,616 20,414 22,616 44,860 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761		Lease Liabilities - Right of Use Asset	133,224	156,765
CURRENT 20,414 22,616 Annual Leave 35,859 44,860 Long Service Leave 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761			133,224	156,765
Annual Leave 20,414 22,616 Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 NON-CURRENT 56,273 67,476 Long Service Leave 1,236 761	13	Employee Benefits		
Long Service Leave 35,859 44,860 56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761		CURRENT		
56,273 67,476 NON-CURRENT 1,236 761		Annual Leave	20,414	22,616
NON-CURRENT Long Service Leave 1,236 761		Long Service Leave	35,859	44,860
Long Service Leave 1,236 761			56,273	67,476
Long Service Leave 1,236 761		NON-CURRENT		
1.236 761			1,236	761
			1,236	761

14 Capital Contributions

Capital contributions represent funds received from Ballarat Chamber of Commerce.

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

15 Cash Flow Information

Reconciliation of result for the year to cashflows from operating activities

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
Profit/(Loss) for the Year	(32,842)	16,382
Non-cash flows in profit:		
- Depreciation	31,415	31,137
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
- (Increase)/Decrease in Trade and Other Receivables	66,671	(47,924)
- (Increase)/Decrease in Other Financial Assets	(2,734)	-
- (Increase)/Decrease in Prepayments	11,661	(16,041)
- Increase/(Decrease) in Trade and Other Payables	(44,438)	(155,063)
- Increase/(Decrease) in Employee Benefits	(10,728)	7,762
Cashflow from Operations	19,005	(163,747)

ACN 109 145 619

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended 31 December 2023

16 Related Party Transactions

The names of the persons who were Directors of the Company during the year are set out in the directors report attached to these financial statements.

During the financial year, many of the businesses and organisations related to the Directors were party to transactions with the Company, such as membership subscriptions, sponsorships and event attendances. All transactions with related parties were made on normal terms and conditions.

17 Company Details

The registered office of and principal place of business of the company is:

Commerce Ballarat Limited 119 Lydiard Street North Ballarat Vic 3350

ACN 109 145 619

Directors' Declaration

The Committee has determined that the Company is not a reporting entity and that this special purpose financial report should be prepared in accordance with the accounting policies outlined in Note 2 to the financial statements.

In the opinion of the committee the financial report as set out on pages 6 to 23:

- 1. Presents fairly the financial position of Commerce Ballarat Limited as at 31 December 2023 and its performance for the year ended on that date.
- 2. At the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that Commerce Ballarat Limited will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

This statement is made in accordance with a resolution of the committee and is signed for and on behalf of the committee by:

Chair

Mrs. Anne Alexander

Treasurer

Mr. Ewen Fletcher

Dated 17 April 2024



Commerce Ballarat Limited ACN 109 145 619

Independent Audit Report to the Directors of Commerce Ballarat Limited

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial report, being a special purpose financial report of Commerce Ballarat Limited (the Company), which comprises the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies, and the directors' declaration.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 is prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with *Corporations Act 2001*.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial report, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial report is prepared to assist the Company in *Corporations Act 2001*. As a result, the financial report may not be suitable for another purpose. Our report is intended solely for the Company and should not be distributed to or used by parties other than the Company. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Responsibilities of Management and the Board

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial report in accordance with *Corporations Act 2001*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the board either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board is responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian

Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.



As part of an audit in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error, design and
 perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to
 provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for
 one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the
 override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate
 in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal
 control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial reporter, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the management regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Count Pro Audit Phy Ltd.

CountPro Audit Pty Ltd.

/ W

Jason Hargreaves Director

180 Eleanor Drive Lucas VIC 3350

18 April 2024